

**EE 679, Queuing Systems (2000-01F)**  
**Test -4, October 23, 2000**

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**Max. Marks = 25**

**Time = 60 minutes**

**Attempt both problems**  
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1. Consider an M/G/1 queue at equilibrium, where the server goes on a *single vacation* of random length whenever the system becomes empty. Let  $f_v(t)$  be the pdf of the length of the vacation period with L.S.T.  $\tilde{F}_v(s)$  and with  $\bar{V}$  and  $\bar{V}^2$  as its first and second moments respectively.

Use the *Imbedded Markov Chain* approach to find-

- (a) The probability  $p_0$  that the system is empty (3\*+3)  
(b) The *Generating Function*  $P(z)$  of the number in the system (6)

[Note: 3 marks in (a) above are for writing the correct equation(s) describing the Imbedded Markov Chain]

2. Consider an M/G/1 system with *exceptional first service*. We are given that the first and second moments of a normal service time are  $\bar{X}$  and  $\bar{X}^2$ , respectively. However, the first and second moments of the *first service duration in a busy period* are  $\tilde{X}$  and  $\tilde{X}^2$ , respectively.

Use the *Residual Life* approach to find the mean waiting time in queue  $\bar{W}_q$  and the mean time spent in system  $\bar{W}$  for a job arriving to the system under equilibrium conditions.

(9+4)