# Department of Physics IIT Kanpur, Semester II, 2017-18

PHY103A: Physics II

Homework # 5

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Problem 5.1: Force and Torque on a dipole (Griffiths 3rd ed., Prob 4.5 & Prob. 4.9)

- (a) In Fig. 1(a),  $\mathbf{p_1}$  and  $\mathbf{p_2}$  are two perfect dipoles separated by a distance r. What is the torque on  $\mathbf{p_1}$  due to  $\mathbf{p_2}$ .
- (b) In Fig. 1(b), A dipole **p** is at a distance r from a point charge q, and oriented so that **p** makes an angle  $\theta$  with the vector **r** from q to **p**. What is the force on **p**?



FIG. 1:

## Problem 5.2: Finding electric field in the presence of dielectric (Griffiths 3rd ed., Prob 4.15)

A spherical shell with inner radius a and outer radius b is made of dielectric material with polarization  $\mathbf{P} = \frac{k}{r} \hat{\mathbf{r}}$ , where k is a constant r is the distance from the center (see Fig. 2). Assume no free charge anywhere.

- (a) Calculate all the bound charges.
- (b) Use Gauss's law for electric fields to calculate the electric field in all the three regions.
- (c) Use Gauss's law for electric displacement to calculate the electric field in all the three regions.



FIG. 2:

#### Problem 5.3: Electric potential in a dielectric material (Griffiths 3rd ed., Prob 4.20)

A sphere of linear dielectric material has embedded in it a uniform free charge density  $\rho$ . Find the potential at the center of the sphere (relative to infinity), if its radius is R and its dielectric constant is  $\epsilon_r$ 

# Problem 5.4: Capacitor with dielectric filling (Griffiths 3rd ed., Prob 4.21)

A certain coaxial cable consists of a copper wire, radius a, surrounded by a concentric copper tube of inner radius c. The space between is partially filled (from b out to c) with material of dielectric constant  $\epsilon_r$  (see Fig. 3). Find the capacitance per unit length of the cable.



## Problem 5.5: Force on a dielectric material (Griffiths 3rd ed., Prob 4.28)

Two long coaxial cylindrical metal tubes (inner radius a, outer radius b) stand vertically in a tank of dielectric oil (susceptibility  $\chi_e$ , mass density  $\rho$ ). The inner one is maintained at potential V and the outer one is grounded (see Fig. 4). To what height (h) does the oil rise in the space between the tubes.



Problem 5.6: bound charges in a cubical dielectric (Griffiths 3rd ed., Prob 4.31)

A dielectric cube of side a, centered at the origin, carries a polarization  $\mathbf{P} = k\mathbf{r}$ . Find all the bound charges, and check that they add up to zero.