Tutorial Questions-5

1) Order the following species with increasing rate constants for the water exchange reaction: i) $[Cr(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ ii) $[Ir(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ iii) $[Fe(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ iv) $[Fe(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$

2) Order the following species with increasing rate constants for the water exchange reaction correctly:

(a) $[Cr(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ (b) $[V(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ (c) $[Zn(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$

(d) $[Cr(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$

The reaction of Cr²⁺ with 3)

in the presence of acid initially gives

Provide an explanation that is consistent with the fact.

- 4) What are the basic differences between inner-sphere and outer-sphere complexes?
- 5) Account for the relative values of the rate constants for the following electron transfer reactions in aqueous solution:

 $[Ru(NH_3)_6]^{3+} + [Ru(NH_3)_6]^{2+}$ $10^4 \, M^{-1} \, S^{-1}$ $[Co(NH_3)_6]^{3+} + [Ru(NH_3)_6]^{2+}$ 10⁻² M⁻¹ S⁻¹

 $[Co(NH_3)_6]^{3+} + [Co(NH_3)_6]^{2+}$ $10^{-8} \,\mathrm{M}^{-1} \,\mathrm{S}^{-1}$